

First Trust AlphaDEX<sup>TM</sup> U.S. Health Care Sector Index ETF • FHH, FHH.F

Annual Management Report of Fund Performance December 31, 2022



# ANNUAL MANAGEMENT REPORT OF FUND PERFORMANCE December 31, 2022

First Trust AlphaDEX<sup>™</sup> U.S. Health Care Sector Index ETF (the "First Trust ETF")

This annual management report of fund performance contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete audited annual financial statements of the First Trust ETF. All references to dollars contained herein are to Canadian dollars.

Securityholders may also contact us to request a copy of the First Trust ETF's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosures relating to the First Trust ETF by calling 1-877-622-5552, by writing to us at FT Portfolios Canada Co., 40 King Street West, Suite 5102, Scotia Plaza, Box 312, Toronto, Ontario M5H 3Y2 or by visiting our website at www.firsttrust.ca or SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

### **Forward-looking Statements**

This document may contain forward-looking statements relating to anticipated future events, results, circumstances, performance or expectations that are not historical facts but instead represent beliefs regarding future events. By their nature, forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. There is significant risk that forward-looking statements will not prove to be accurate. Readers of this document should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements as a number of factors could cause actual future results, conditions, actions or events to differ materially from the expectations, estimates or intentions expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements. These factors include but are not limited to market and general economic conditions, interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, the extent of industry sector exposure, the performance of the securities of the issuers held in the portfolio and regulatory developments and the risks detailed in the First Trust ETF's prospectus. The Manager does not undertake and specifically disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

## Investment Objective and Strategy

The fundamental investment objective of **First Trust AlphaDEX™ U.S. Health Care Sector Index ETF** (the "First Trust ETF") is to replicate, to the extent possible, the performance of the StrataQuant® Health Care Index ("Index"), net of expenses.

The investment strategy of the First Trust ETF is to invest in and hold the constituent securities of the Index in the same proportion as they are reflected in the Index or securities intended to replicate the performance of such Index. The Index results from applying the AlphaDEX<sup>™</sup> methodology to the Russell 1000® Index, a market index representing the large and mid-capitalization segment of the U.S. equity universe, and then selecting the constituent securities for the Index from those qualifying stocks included in the Health Care Sector.

The Manager may use a sampling methodology in selecting investments for the First Trust ETF. As an alternative or in conjunction with investing in and holding constituent securities, the First Trust ETF may also invest in other securities to obtain exposure to the constituent securities of the applicable Index in a manner that is consistent with the investment objective and investment strategy of the First Trust ETF.

In this case, the First Trust ETF may also obtain exposure to the applicable Index by holding securities of a US-listed index ETF, First Trust Health Care AlphaDEX® Fund (NYSE Arca ticker: FXH), of an affiliate of the Manager, which replicates or substantially replicates the applicable Index.

#### Risk

The risks associated with an investment in the First Trust ETF remain as discussed in the First Trust ETF's most recent prospectus. There have been no significant changes during the reporting period that affected the overall level of risk associated with the First Trust ETF. The First Trust ETF provides exposure to the Health Care sector of the U.S. equity market in either a non-U.S. currency hedged and U.S. currency hedged manner.

### **Results of Operations**

### General

The First Trust ETF's total net asset value as of December 31, 2022 was \$17,373,006 or \$39.74 per Unit ("FHH") and \$29.75 per Hedged Unit ("FHH.F"). The First Trust ETF's total net asset value as of December 31, 2021 was \$18,762,270 or \$42.60 per FHH and \$34.44 per FHH.F.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the First Trust ETF paid total cash distributions per unit of \$0.1025 for FHH and \$0.0850 for FHH.F. In addition, the First Trust ETF declared cash distributions per unit of \$0.0500 for FHH and \$0.0250 for FHH.F for record date of December 30, 2022 with payment date of January 9, 2023.

#### **Investment Performance**

For the year ended December 31, 2022, FHH returned -6.33% compared to the Russell 1000® Health Care Index (CAD) (the "benchmark") total return of 2.97% while FHH.F returned -13.27% compared to the Russell 1000® Health Care Index (USD) (the "hedged benchmark") total return of -4.01%. Unlike the benchmark and the hedged benchmark, the First Trust ETF's returns are net of fees and expenses.

As of December 31, 2022, the Health Care sector accounted for 14.77% of the weight of the Russell 1000® Index. The benchmark outperformed the Russell 1000® Index (CAD) which returned -13.25%. The hedged benchmark outperformed the Russell 1000® Index (USD) which returned -19.13%.

The portfolio held 83 equity securities as of December 31, 2022. The top ten equity holdings accounted for 23.38% of the total NAV. The AlphaDEX<sup>™</sup> stock selection process is a rules-based process and can result in industry weightings that differ from that of the benchmark and the hedged benchmark.

The First Trust ETF underperformed the benchmark and the hedged benchmark during the year due to stock selection and industry allocation, particularly within the Pharmaceuticals and Biotechnology and Medical Equipment

and Services industries. An overweight allocation to Medical Equipment and Services and an underweight allocation to Pharmaceuticals and Biotechnology were the primary allocation decisions that drove underperformance. An overweight allocation to the Health Care Providers industry slightly mitigated the underperformance.

The U.S. dollar appreciated 6.96% against the Canadian dollar from December 31, 2021 to December 31, 2022. FHH.F hedges its exposure to the U.S. dollar.

The top five stocks by contribution to return were Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc., Cigna Corporation, Signify Health, Inc., United Therapeutics Corporation, and Merck & Co., Inc. The bottom five stocks by contribution to return were Syneos Health, Inc., Catalent, Inc., Avantor, Inc., Tandem Diabetes Care, Inc., and Repligen Corporation.

# **Recent Developments**

The Russell 1000® Index lost 19.13% in 2022, including dividends, only its second annual loss since 2008. The U.S. dollar appreciated significantly relative to the Canadian dollar, meaning the index lost 13.25% over the same year measured in Canadian dollars. Inflation rose in the first half of the year, peaking at 9.1% in June, which was the highest rate since 1981. The U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") responded by raising interest rates more aggressively than expected at the beginning of the year. In total, the Fed raised its target federal funds rate by 4.25% during the year. The year-over-year inflation rate slowed in the second half of the year, falling for six consecutive months and settling at 6.5%. The Fed's aggressive interest rate hikes, its first hiking campaign since 2018, increased the likelihood that the U.S. economy will enter a recession in the near term. Meanwhile, the U.S. 10-year Treasury yield increased from 1.51% at the start of the year to 3.87% at the end of the year. The combined headwinds of rising interest rates and weakening economic outlook were two of the significant factors causing the selloff in stocks during the year. Investors also turned increasingly bearish during the year, with surveys of investor bearishness reaching their highest levels since 2009. Defensive stocks like utilities, consumer staples, and health care performed relatively well during the year, while cyclical stocks, including consumer discretionary, performed relatively poorly. Highvaluation growth stocks, particularly from the information technology and communication services sectors, were hammered by rising interest rates and softening demand and underperformed in 2022. The energy sector was the best-performing sector in 2022 by far, buoyed in part by rising energy prices, particularly in the first half of the year. Overall, the Russell 1000® Index finished the year trading at a 19.1 P/E multiple with a 1.74% dividend yield, cheaper than 25.6 and 1.25%, respectively, at the end of 2021.

#### **Related Party Transactions**

FT Portfolios Canada Co. is the Manager of the First Trust ETF and is a Canadian affiliate of First Trust Advisors L.P., the investment advisor (the "Advisor") of the First Trust ETF.

Pursuant to terms of the declaration of trust of the First Trust ETF, the Manager provides or arranges for all management, administrative and other services required by the First Trust ETF. The Manager receives a management fee from the First Trust ETF. For further details, please see "Management Fees".

The Manager has retained the Advisor to provide certain services to the First Trust ETF pursuant to an investment advisory agreement. The Advisor receives advisory fees from the Manager out of the management fee.

## **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the First Trust ETF and are intended to help you understand the First Trust ETF's financial performance for the years ended December 31. This information is derived from the First Trust ETF's audited annual financial statements.

# Net Asset Value per Unit

FHH	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Net asset value, beginning of year (1)	\$42.60	\$37.30	\$29.83	\$25.80	\$24.12
Increase (Decrease) from operations:					
Total revenue	0.46	0.22	0.23	0.16	0.14
Total expenses	(0.35)	(0.34)	(0.30)	(0.24)	(0.23)
Realized gains (losses) for the year	0.23	4.46	4.50	0.87	1.60
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	(4.82)	(0.03)	3.23	3.64	(1.88)
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	\$(4.48)	\$4.31	\$7.66	\$4.43	\$(0.37)
Distributions:					
From income (excluding dividends)	(0.14)	-	-	-	-
From dividends	-	-	-	-	-
From capital gains	-	(2.28)	(2.07)	-	(0.41)
Return of capital	(0.01)	-	-	(0.10)	-
Total annual distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	\$(0.15)	\$(2.28)	\$(2.07)	\$(0.10)	\$(0.41)
Net asset value, end of year <sup>(4)</sup>	\$39.74	\$42.60	\$37.30	\$29.83	\$25.80
FHH.F	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Net asset value, beginning of year (1)	\$34.44	\$30.02	\$23.95	\$19.94	\$20.44
Increase (Decrease) from operations:					
Total revenue	0.35	0.18	0.15	0.07	0.13
Total expenses	(0.27)	(0.28)	(0.23)	(0.20)	(0.20)
Realized gains (losses) for the year	(2.67)	4.19	4.83	0.79	(0.20)
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	2.34	0.82	0.40	3.43	(1.61)
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	\$(0.25)	\$4.91	\$5.15	\$4.09	\$(1.88)
Distributions:					
From income (excluding dividends)	(0.05)	-	-	-	-
From dividends	-	<del>-</del>		-	-
From capital gains	<u>-</u>	(1.24)	(1.67)	- /:	-
Return of capital	(0.06)	-	-	(0.08)	
Total annual distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	\$(0.11)	\$(1.24)	\$(1.67)	\$(0.08)	\$ -
Net asset value, end of year (4)	\$29.75	\$34.44	\$30.02	\$23.95	\$19.94

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is provided as at December 31 of the years shown and is prepared under IFRS.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net asset value and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the First Trust ETF, or both. Non-cash distributions are reinvested in additional units of the First Trust ETF and subsequently consolidated. Neither the number of units held by the unitholder, nor the net asset per unit of the First Trust ETF change as a result of any non-cash distributions.

<sup>(4)</sup> This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net asset value per unit.

## Ratios and Supplemental Data

FHH	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Net asset value (000's)	\$9,935	\$17,040	\$14,921	\$8,949	\$12,898
Number of units outstanding	250,000	400,000	400,000	300,000	500,000
Management expense ratio (1)	0.76%	0.76%	0.77%	0.78%	0.77%
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption	0.78%	0.78%	0.80%	0.80%	0.79%
Trading expense ratio(2)	0.03%	0.02%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	154.28%	146.07%	175.24%	150.04%	122.52%

FHH.F	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Net asset value (000's)	\$7,438	\$1,722	\$1,501	\$1,198	\$997
Number of units outstanding	250,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Management expense ratio (1)	0.76%	0.77%	0.79%	0.79%	0.79%
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption	0.78%	0.78%	0.81%	0.81%	0.81%
Trading expense ratio(2)	0.03%	0.02%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	154.28%	146.07%	175.24%	150.04%	122.52%

<sup>(1)</sup> Management expense ratio is based on total expenses (excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) for the stated year and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the year.

### **Management Fees**

The First Trust ETF will pay the Manager a management fee of 0.70% based on the average daily NAV of the First Trust ETF. The management fee, plus applicable taxes including HST, will be accrued daily and paid monthly in arrears. The Manager may, from time to time in its discretion, waive all or a portion of the management fee charged at any given time.

<sup>(2)</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the year.

<sup>(3)</sup> The First Trust ETF's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the First Trust ETF's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the First Trust ETF buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher a First Trust ETF's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading cost payable by the First Trust ETF in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between high turnover rate and the performance of a First Trust ETF.

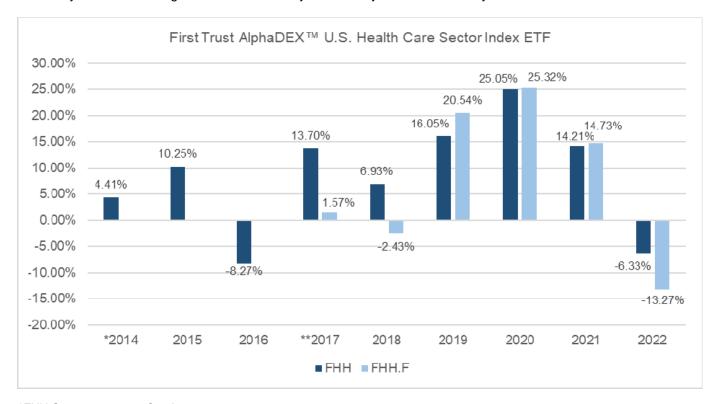
#### **Past Performance**

#### General

The past performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the First Trust ETF in the periods/years shown were reinvested in additional securities of the First Trust ETF. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance. How the First Trust ETF has performed in the past does not necessarily indicate how it will perform in the future.

#### Year by Year Returns

The bar chart below shows the First Trust ETF's performance, per class, for the years ended December 31, for the period from commencement of operations to December 31, 2017 for FHH.F, and for the period from commencement of operations to December 31, 2014 for FHH and illustrates how the investment fund's performance has changed from year to year. The chart also shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the last day of each financial year.



\*FHH Commencement: October 30, 2014 \*\*FHH.F Commencement: December 8, 2017

### **Annual Compound Returns**

The table below shows the First Trust ETF's annual compound total return since inception and for the years ended December 31, 2022. The annual compound return is compared to the returns of the relevant benchmarks; however, the First Trust ETF's return is net of fees and expenses. See Results of Operations section of this report for further information regarding the current year performance of the First Trust ETF relative to the benchmarks.

Returns	1-year	3-year	5-year	10-year	Since Inception
First Trust AlphaDEX™ U.S. Health Care Sector Index ETF – FHH	-6.33%	10.18%	10.67%	-	8.81%
Russell 1000® Health Care Index	2.97%	13.12%	14.16%	-	13.88%
Russell 1000® Index	-13.25%	8.93%	10.85%	-	12.93%
S&P 500® Health Care Index	5.17%	13.60%	14.31%	-	13.97%
First Trust AlphaDEX™ U.S. Health Care Sector Index ETF – FHH.F	-13.27%	7.64%	7.96%	-	8.19%
Russell 1000® Health Care Index USD	-4.01%	11.48%	12.39%	-	12.45%
Russell 1000® Index USD	-19.13%	7.35%	9.13%	-	9.33%
S&P 500® Health Care Index USD	-1.95%	11.95%	12.53%	-	12.59%

The Russell 1000® Health Care Index is an unmanaged index which includes the stocks in the health care sector of the Russell 1000® Index. The Russell 1000® Index consists of the largest 1000 companies in the Russell 3000® Index. It represents the universe of large capitalization stocks from which most active money managers typically select.

The S&P 500® Health Care Index is an unmanaged index which includes the stocks in the health care sector of the S&P 500® Index.

### **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's top 25 holdings as at December 31, 2022. This summary of portfolio holdings may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the First Trust ETF. Daily and quarterly updates are available at <a href="https://www.firsttrust.ca">www.firsttrust.ca</a>.

Top 25 Holdings	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
Universal Health Services Inc., Class 'B'	2.96%
Moderna Inc.	2.81%
Viatris Inc.	2.42%
QuidelOrtho Corp.	2.22%
Cigna Corp.	2.21%
Alnylam Pharmaceuticals Inc.	2.20%
Pfizer Inc.	2.17%
Sarepta Therapeutics Inc.	2.17%
Laboratory Corp. of America Holdings	2.13%
Elevance Health Inc.	2.09%
Neurocrine Biosciences Inc.	2.08%
Horizon Therapeutics PLC	2.04%
Humana Inc.	1.95%
UnitedHealth Group Inc.	1.94%
Molina Healthcare Inc.	1.85%
United Therapeutics Corp.	1.85%
Encompass Health Corp.	1.84%
Signify Health Inc., Class 'A'	1.82%
Merck & Co. Inc.	1.79%
Quest Diagnostics Inc.	1.78%
Henry Schein Inc.	1.69%
Incyte Corp.	1.68%
Hologic Inc.	1.62%
Enovis Corp.	1.62%
Eli Lilly and Co.	1.58%
Total	50.51%

# Portfolio Breakdown

The table sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's portfolio, by industry, as at December 31, 2022.

Industry Weightings	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
Pharmaceuticals and Biotechnology	39.30%
Medical Equipment and Services	35.22%
Health Care Providers	25.16%
Cash & Cash Equivalents	0.28%
Other Assets, Less Liabilities	0.04%
Total	100.00%



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